

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
<b>Transportation—</b>							
<b>RAILWAYS—</b>							
1	Miles in operation..... No.	2,695	7,194	13,838	18,140	25,400	39,191
2	Capital liability..... \$	257,035,188 <sup>1</sup>	284,419,293	632,061,440	816,110,837	1,528,689,201	2,164,687,636
3	Passengers..... No.	5,190,416 <sup>2</sup>	6,943,671	13,222,568	18,385,722	37,097,718	46,793,251
4	Freight..... ton	5,670,836 <sup>2</sup>	12,065,323	21,753,021	36,999,371	79,884,282	83,730,829
5	Earnings..... \$	19,470,540 <sup>2</sup>	27,987,509	48,192,099	72,898,749	188,733,494	458,008,891
6	Expenses..... \$	15,775,532 <sup>2</sup>	20,121,418	34,960,449	50,368,726	131,033,785	422,581,205
<b>URBAN TRANSIT SYSTEMS—</b>							
7	Passengers carried..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Vehicle-miles run..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Gross passenger revenue..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>ROAD TRANSPORTATION—</b>							
10	Highways, total milages..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Motor vehicles registered..... "	..	..	..	..	21,783	464,805
<b>SHIPPING—</b>							
12	Vessels on the registry..... No.	..	7,394	7,015	6,697	8,088	7,482
	ton	..	1,310,896	1,005,475	666,276	770,446	1,223,973
	International Sea-borne— <sup>4,5</sup>						
13	Entered..... ton	6,576,771	6,967,449	9,372,369	13,235,307	25,205,441	27,344,957
14	Cleared..... ton	6,549,257	6,834,983	9,430,279	12,794,501	22,224,104	27,303,673
15	Totals..... "	13,126,028	13,802,432	18,802,648	26,029,808	47,429,545	54,648,630
	Coastwise— <sup>4</sup>						
16	Entered..... ton	..	7,664,863	12,835,774	17,927,959	34,280,669	28,567,545
17	Cleared..... ton	..	7,451,903	12,150,356	16,516,837	32,347,265	27,773,668
18	Totals..... "	..	15,116,766	24,986,130	34,444,796	66,627,934	56,341,213
<b>CANALS—</b>							
19	Passengers carried..... No.	100,377	118,136	146,336	190,428	304,904	230,129
20	Freight..... ton	3,955,621	2,853,230	2,902,826	5,665,259	38,030,353	9,407,021
<b>AIR TRANSPORTATION—<sup>6</sup></b>							
21	Miles flown (revenue)..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	294,449
22	Passenger miles (revenue)..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Freight carried (revenue)..... lb.	..	..	..	..	..	79,850
24	Mail carried..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Communications—</b>							
25	Telegraphs, miles of line..... No.	..	1,947	30,565	35,938	42,351	52,784
26	Telephones..... "	..	..	..	63,192	302,759 <sup>7</sup>	902,090
27	Telephones, employees <sup>8</sup> ..... "	..	..	..	..	10,425 <sup>7</sup>	19,943
<b>Post Office—</b>							
28	Revenue..... \$	803,637	1,344,970	2,515,824	3,421,192	9,146,952	26,331,119
29	Expenditure..... \$	994,876	1,876,658	3,161,676	3,837,376	7,954,223	24,661,262
30	Money orders issued..... \$	4,546,434	7,725,212	12,478,178	17,956,258	70,614,862	173,523,322
<b>Wholesale and Retail Trade—</b>							
<b>Wholesale—</b>							
31	Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Employees..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Net sales <sup>10</sup> ..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Retail—Stores..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Employees, full-time..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Net sales..... \$'000	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Services—</b>							
37	Establishments..... No.	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Employees..... "	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Receipts..... \$	..	..	..	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup> 1876.<sup>2</sup> 1875.<sup>3</sup> Includes highway transport (rail) operations.<sup>4</sup> Fiscal years prior to 1941.<sup>5</sup> Includes sea-going and inland international.<sup>6</sup> Includes Atlantic and Pacific overseas services of Canadian carriers from 1951.<sup>7</sup> As at June 30.<sup>8</sup> Preliminary; represents approximately 94 p.c. of industry.<sup>9</sup> Excludes rural lines in Saskatchewan.<sup>10</sup> Census figures for 1930.<sup>11</sup> Average minimum.<sup>12</sup> Av-